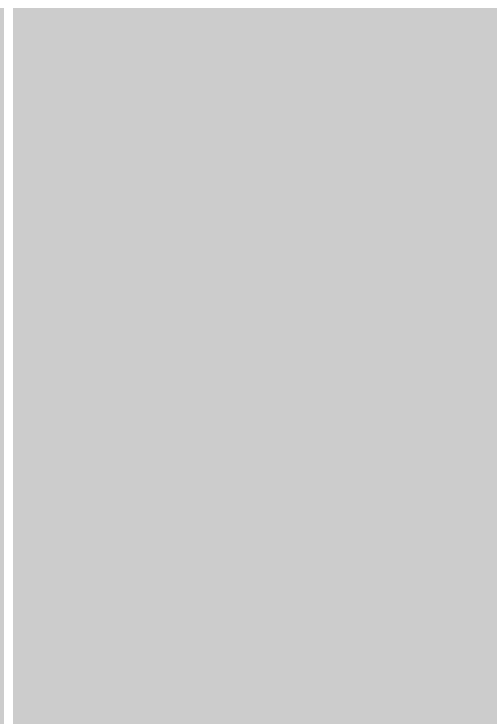
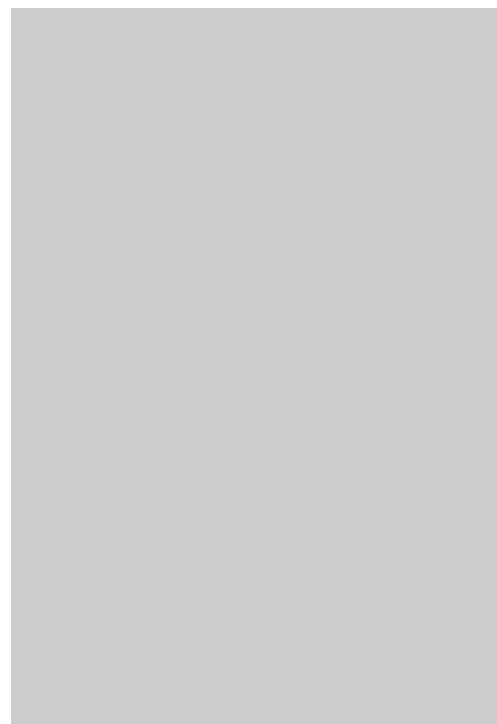
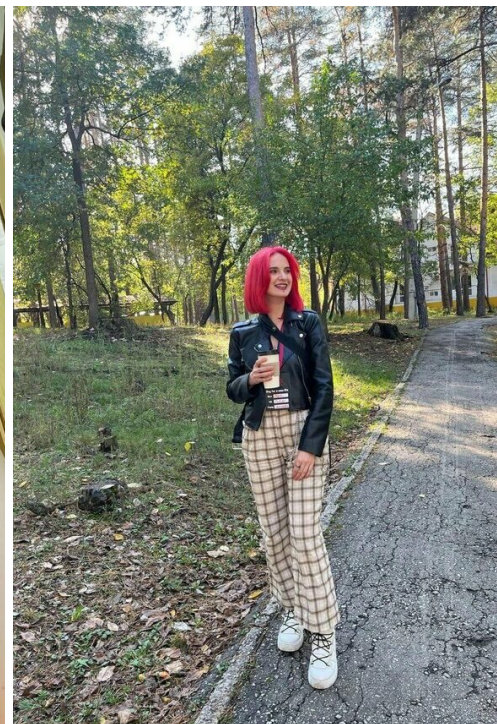


ANZELIKA STRELEC



рост: 164, вес: 47, грудь: 83, талия: 62, бедра: 96

<https://podium.im/models/anzhelika-strelets>