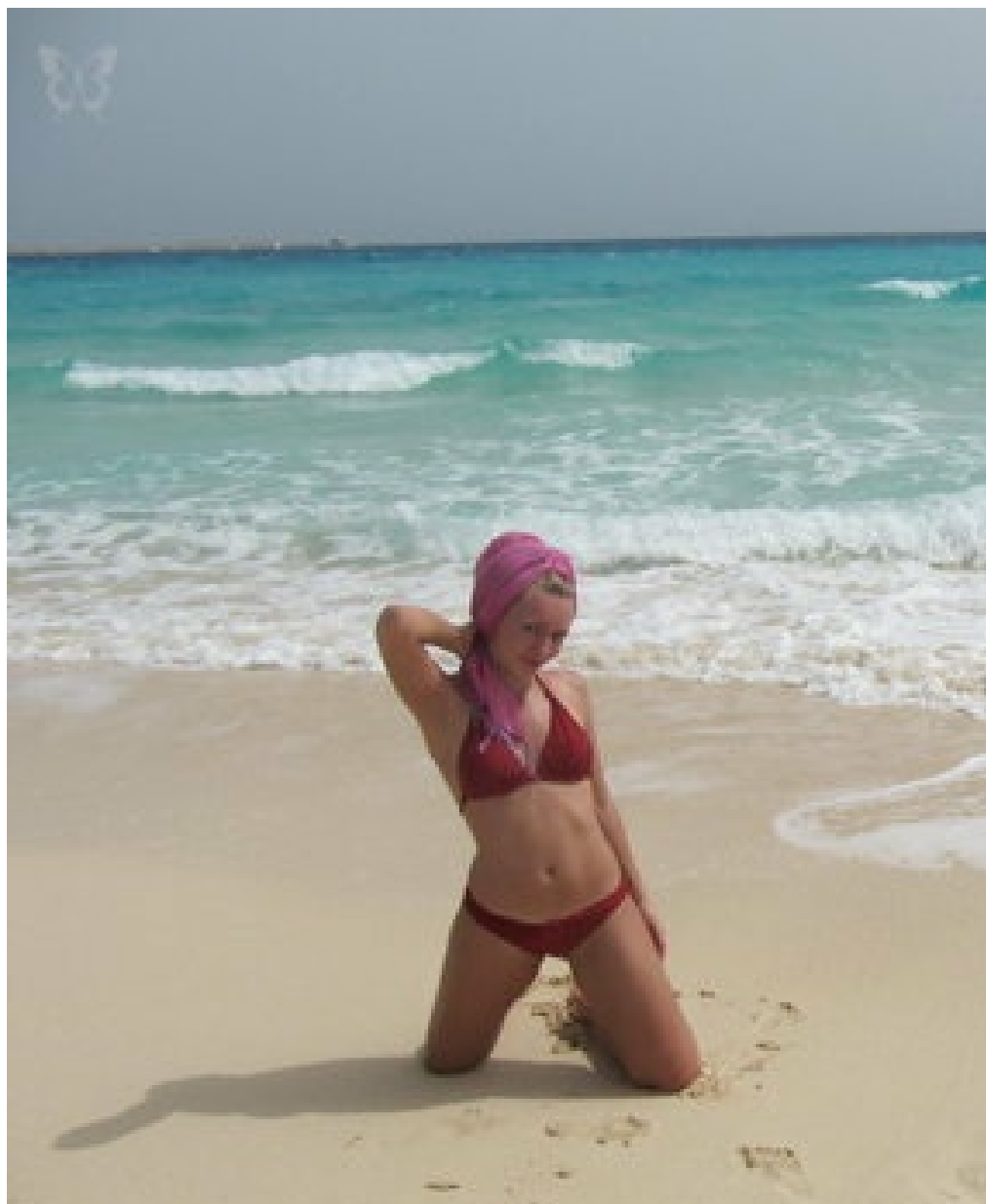


MARINA MALINA



зріст: 161

<https://podium.im/ua/models/marina-malina>

