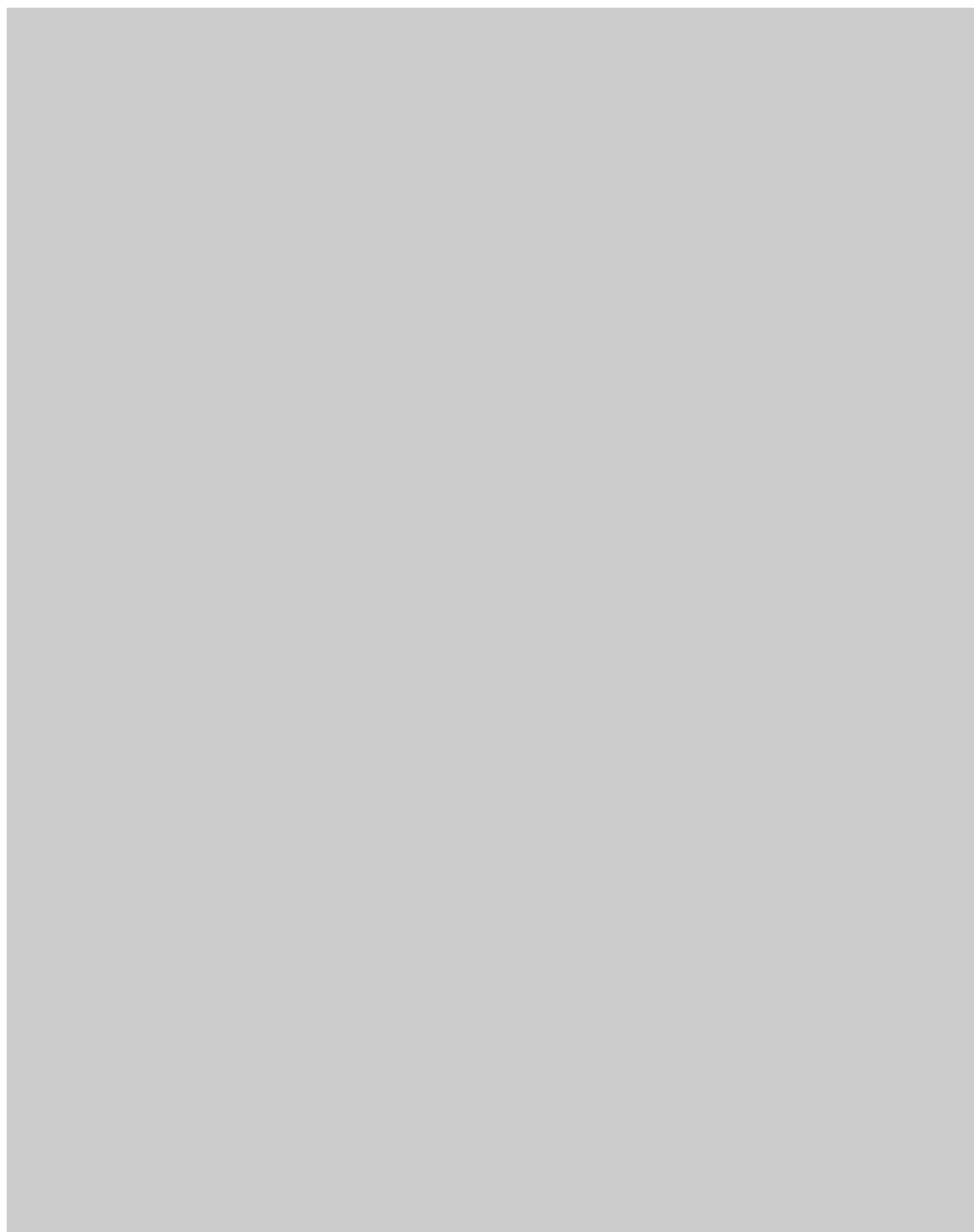


NASTA BRAGINA



<https://podium.im/ua/models/2015203>

