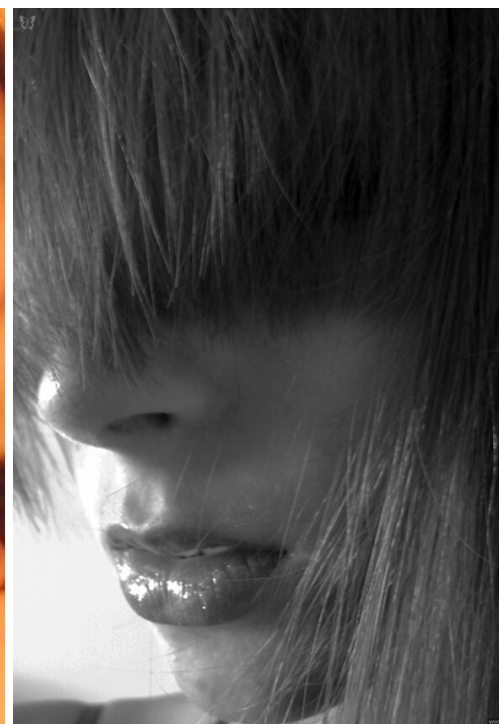
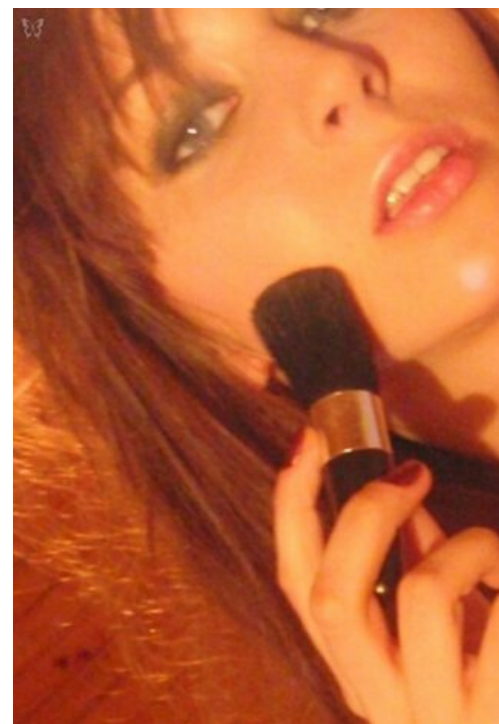
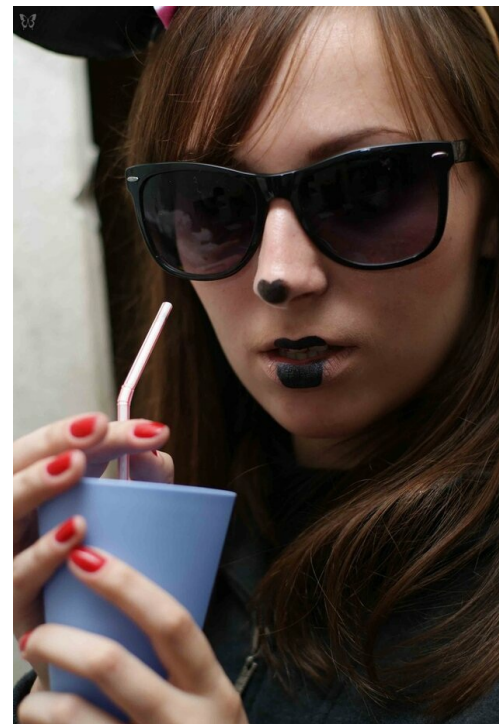


MASKO



рост: 172, вес: 54, грудь: 87, талия: 65, бедра: 92
<https://podium.im/models/2032702>