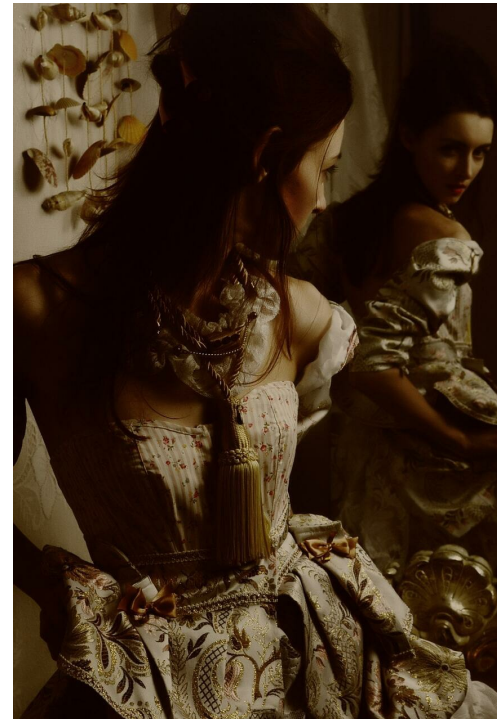
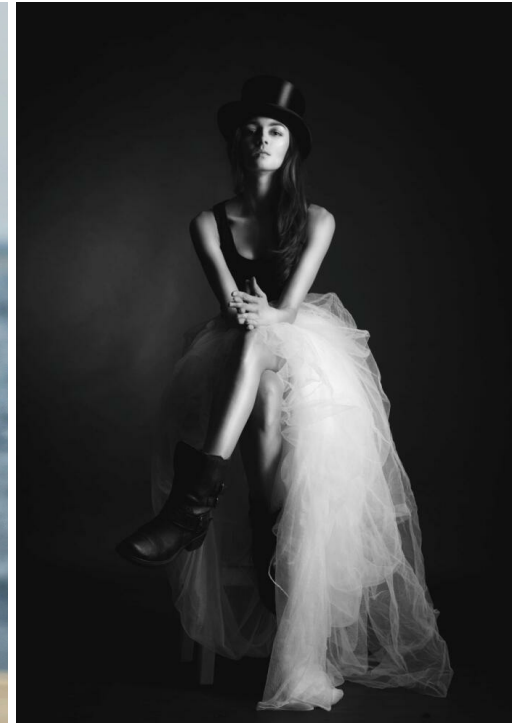
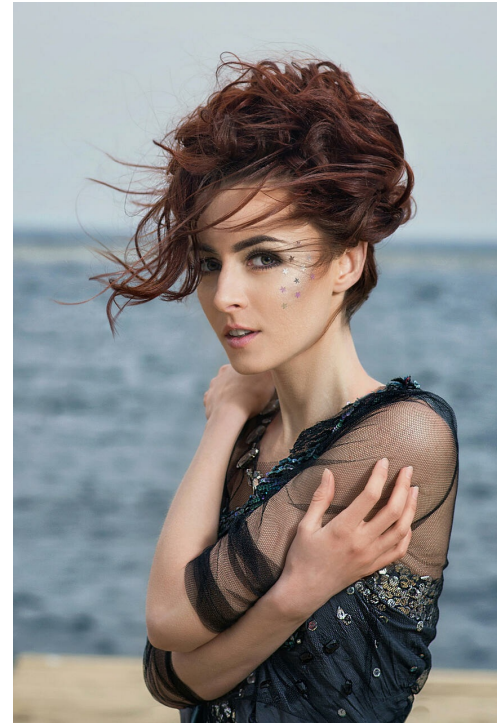


ZEBRA



рост: 164, вес: 43, грудь: 77, талия: 59, бедра: 82
<https://podium.im/models/zebra-kyiv>