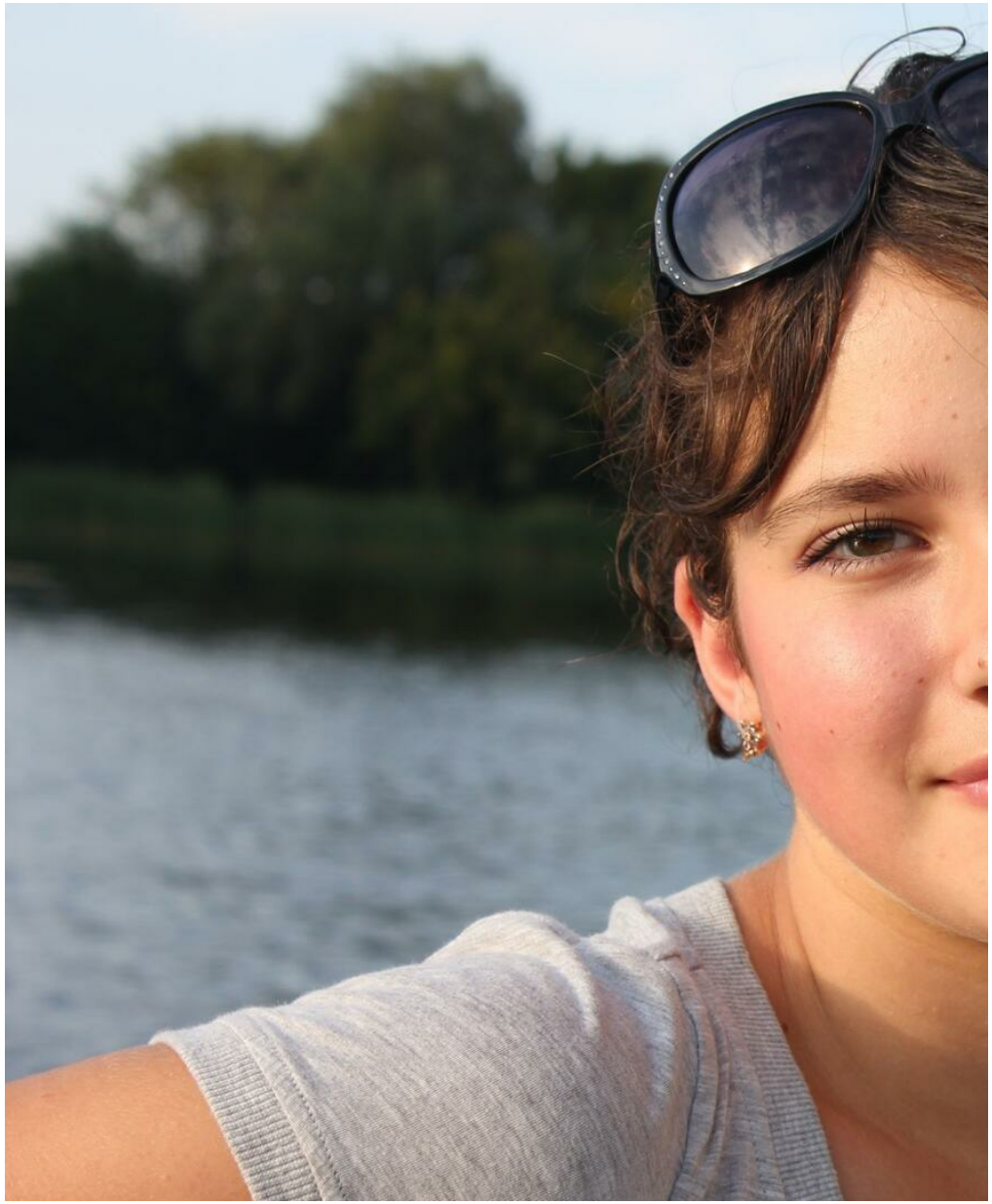
MARIJA O



□□: 181, □□: 62, □□: 92, □□: 64, □□: 94
https://podium.im/cn/models/marija-o

