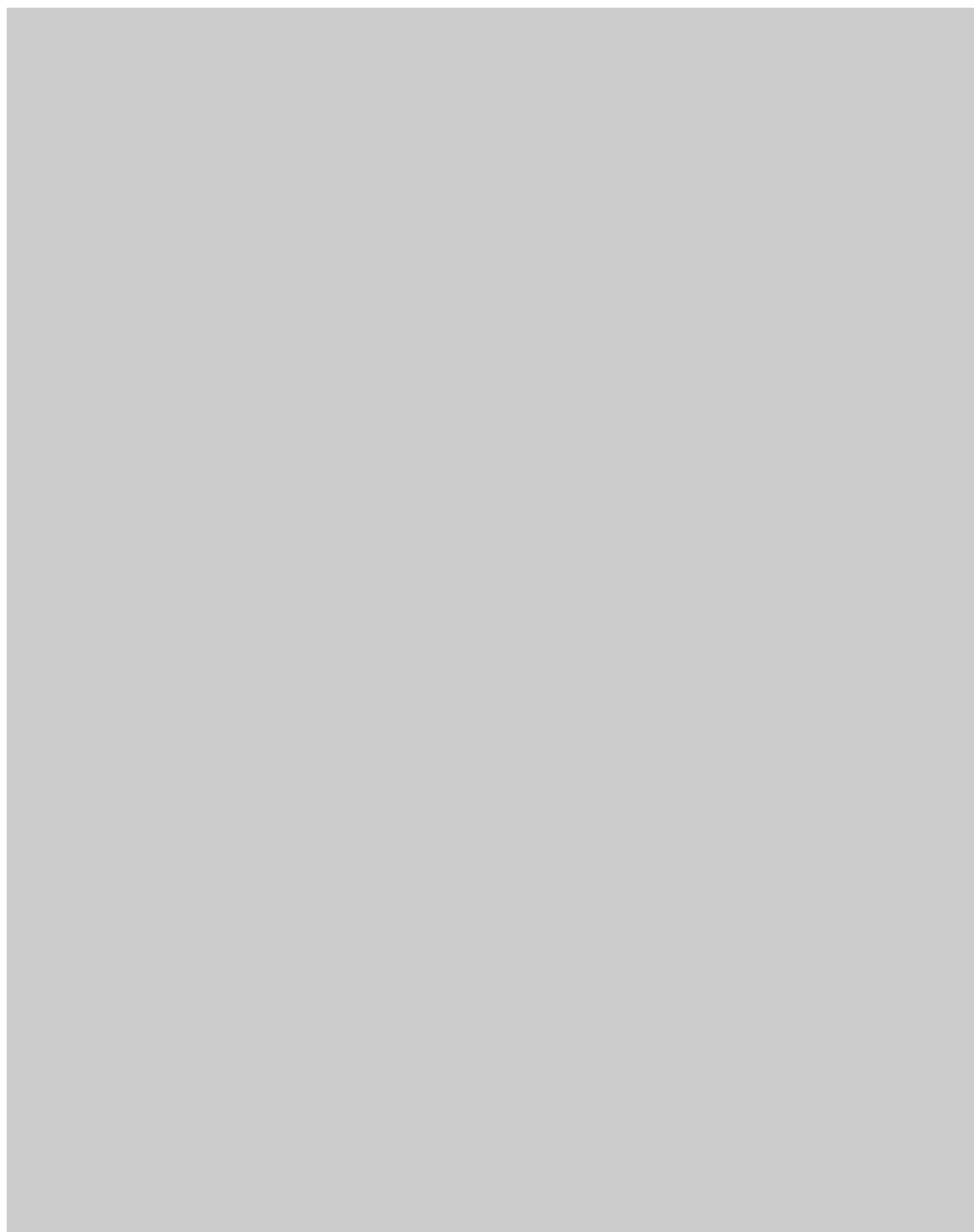


# ARSAMAK OZDOEV



<https://podium.im/ua/models/arsamak-ozdoev>

