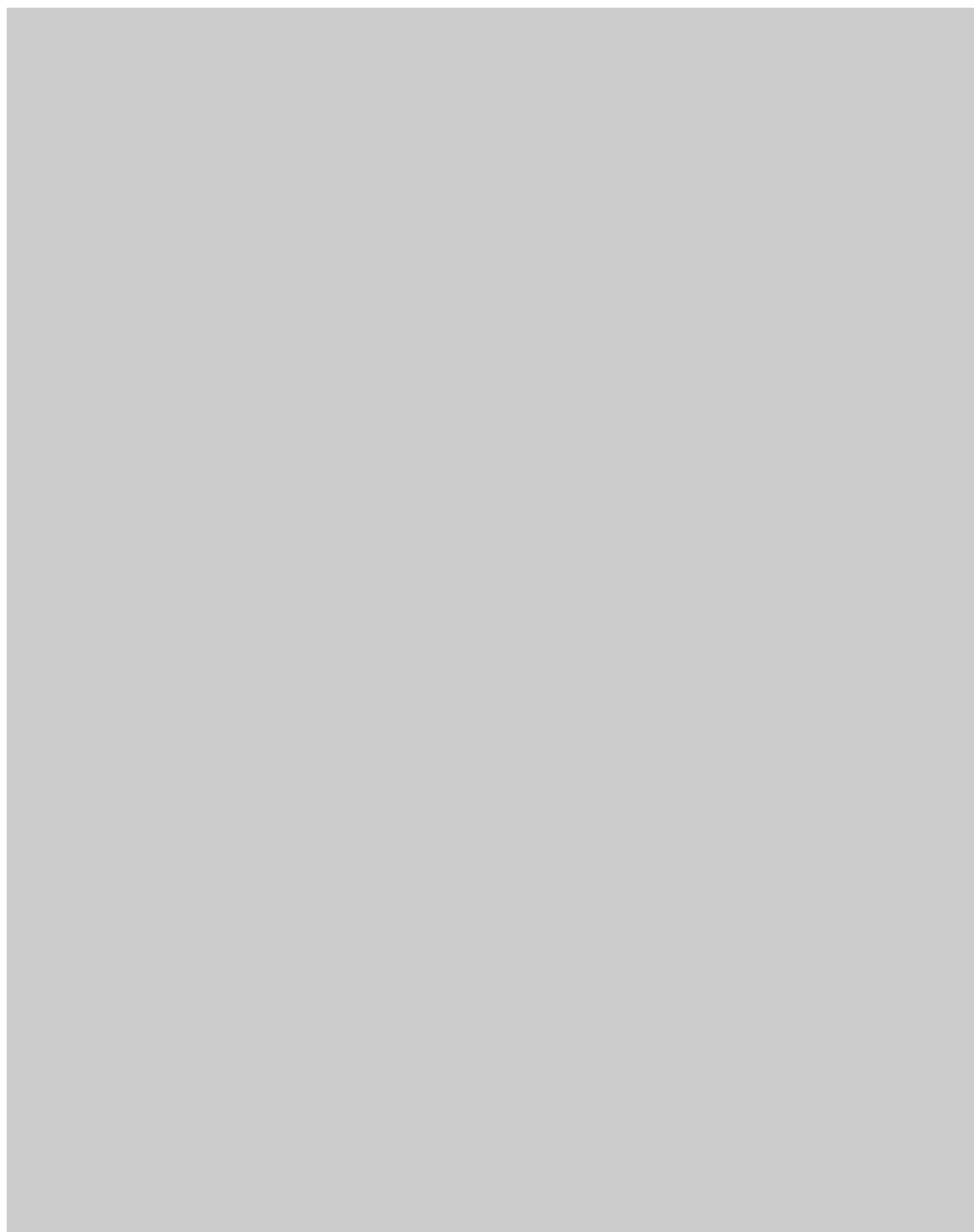


CEY CEY



<https://podium.im/ua/models/cey-cey>

