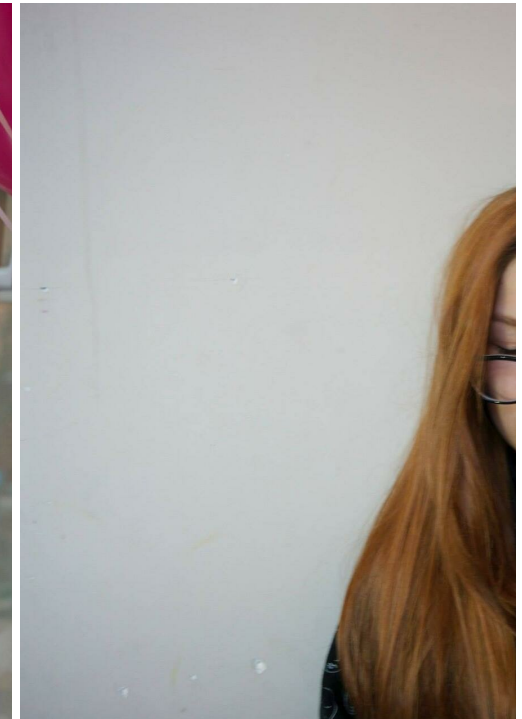
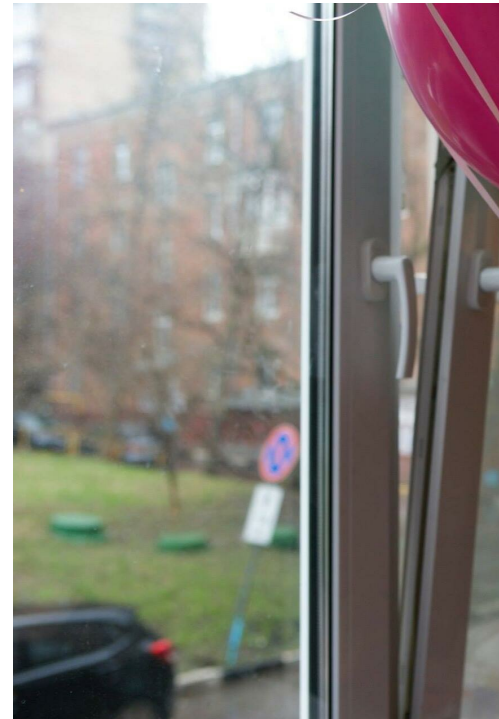
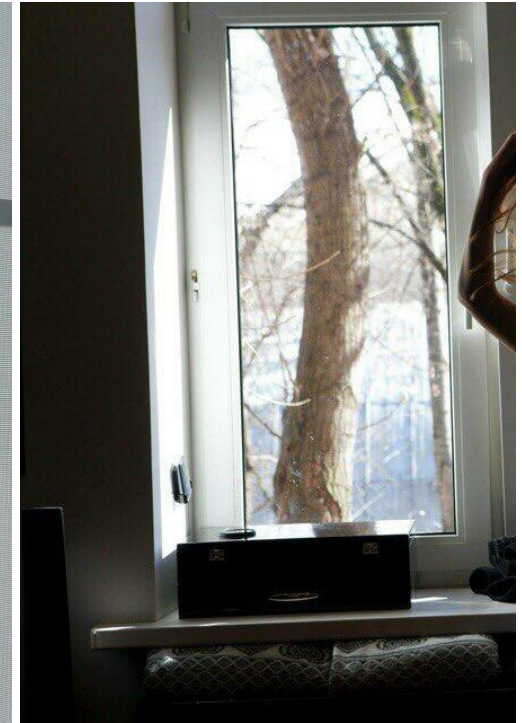
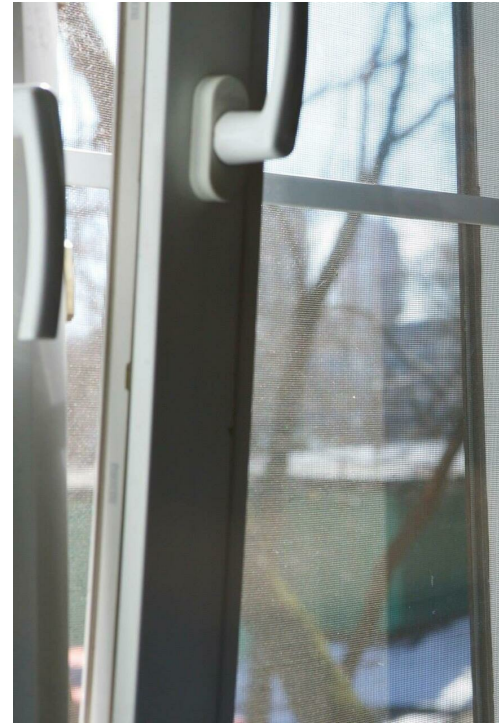


KARASK



рост: 165, вес: 50, грудь: 80, талия: 62, бедра: 87
<https://podium.im/actors/2549093>