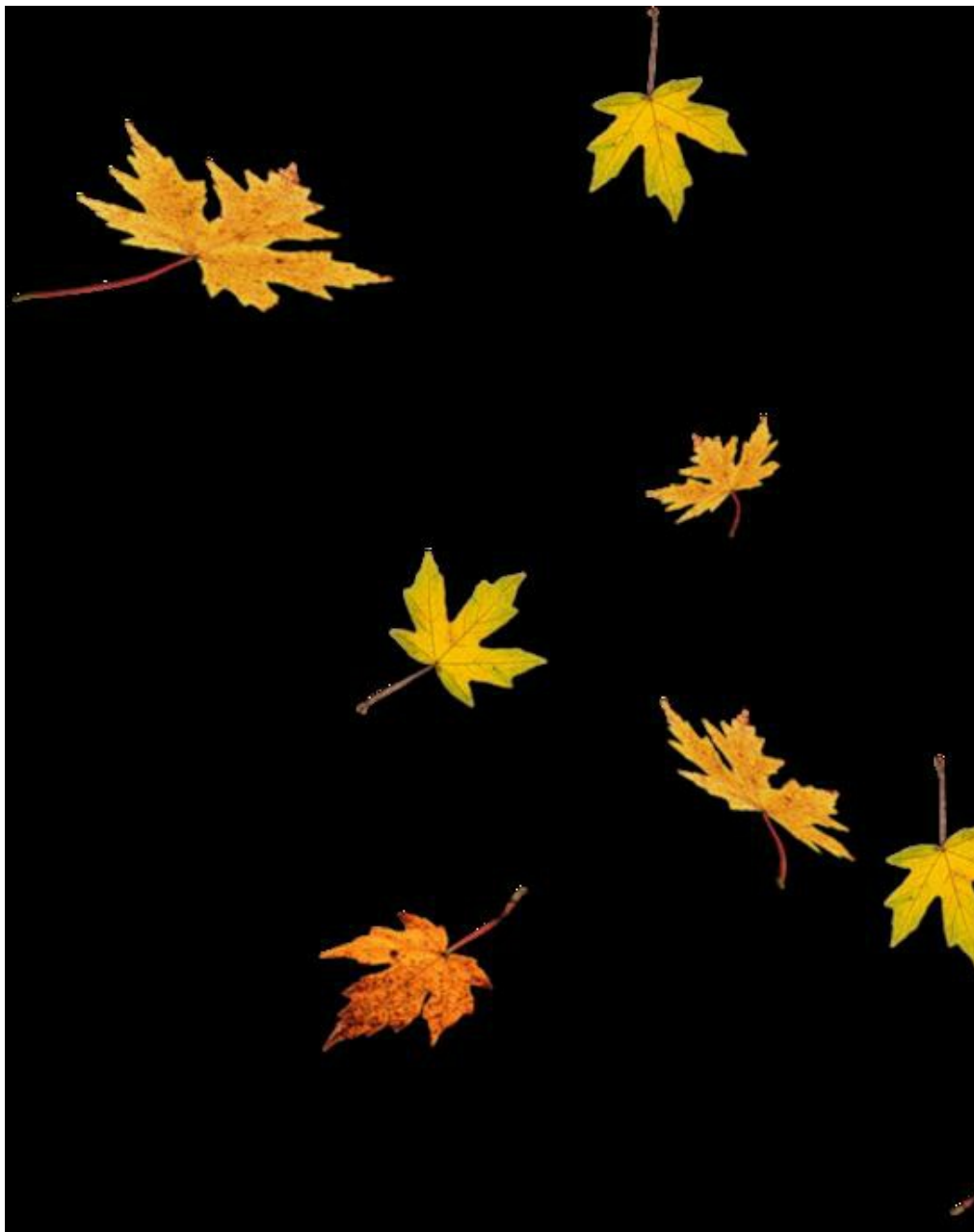


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<https://podium.im/de/models/guzel-kadyrova>

