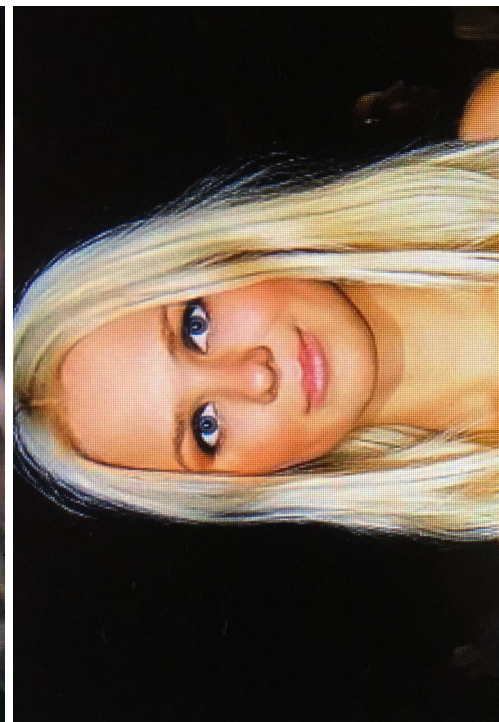
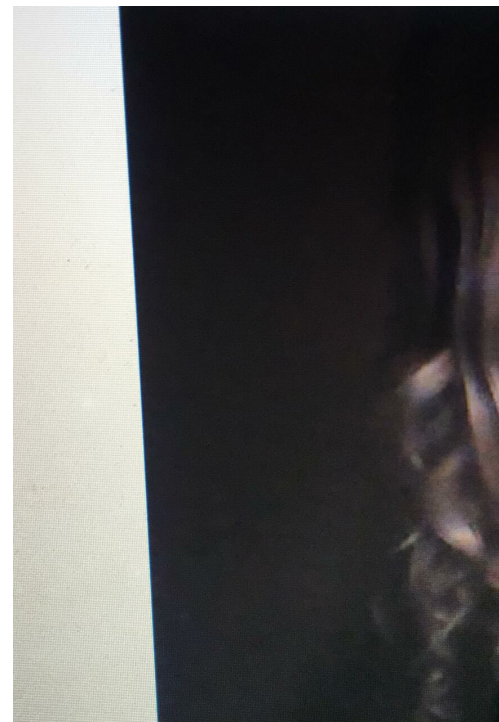
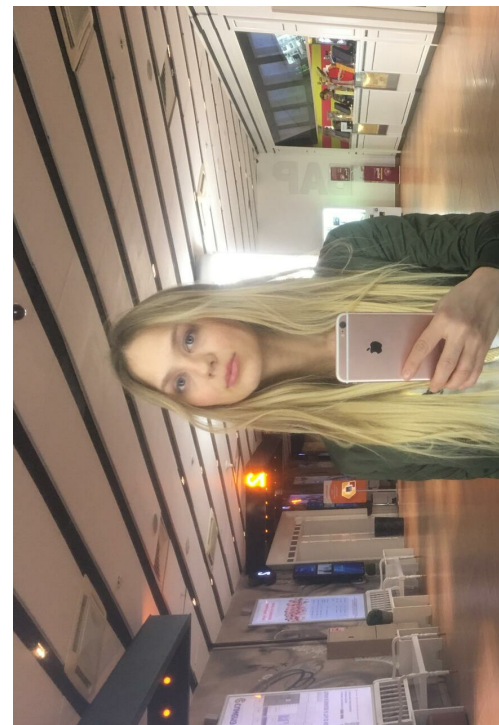
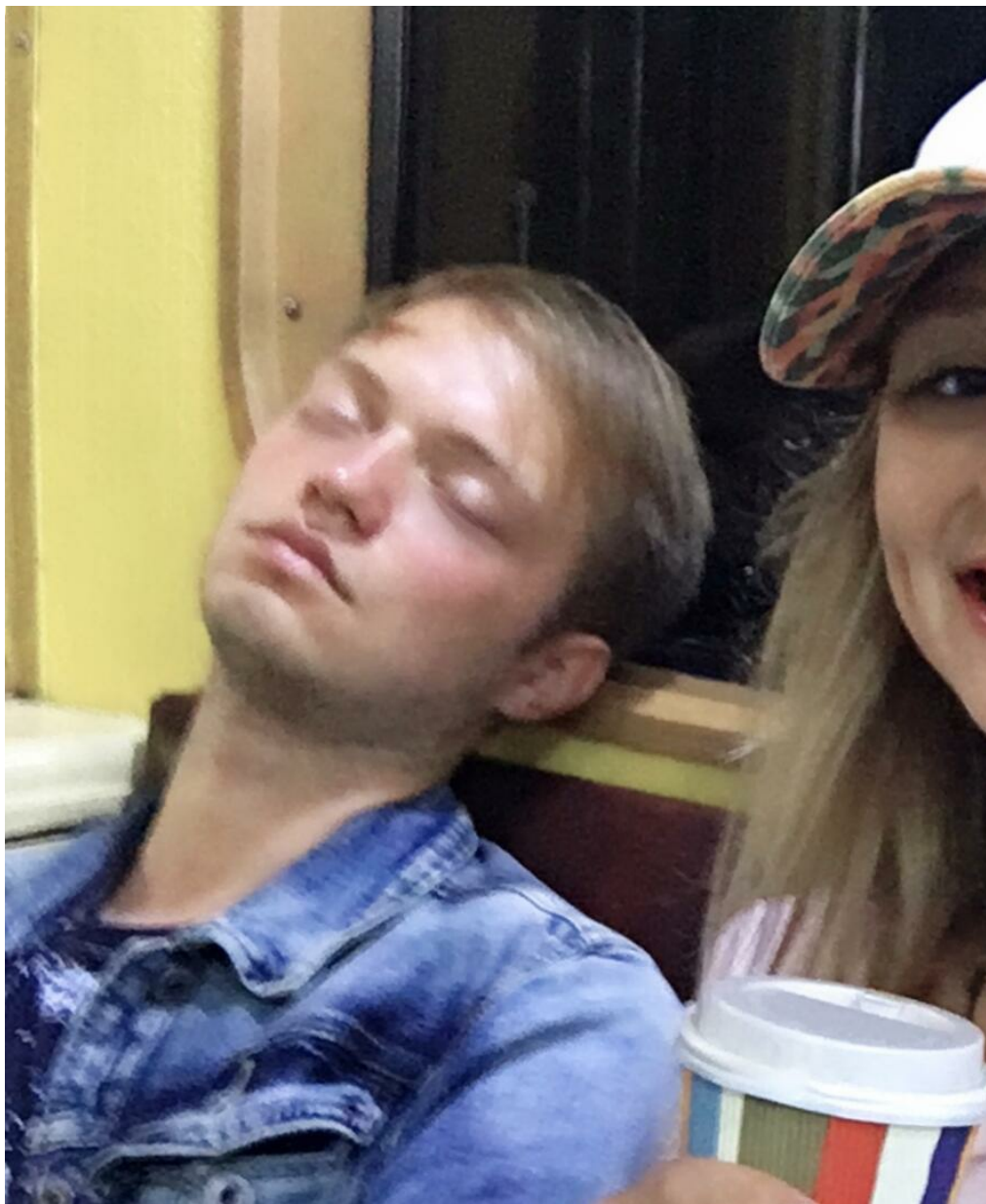


ANGELINA GORA



рост: 165, вес: 48, грудь: 90, талия: 58, бедра: 89
<https://podium.im/models/n26061991>