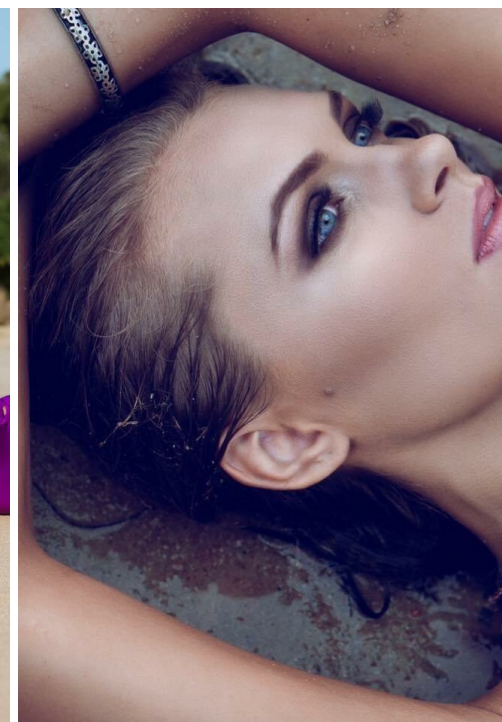
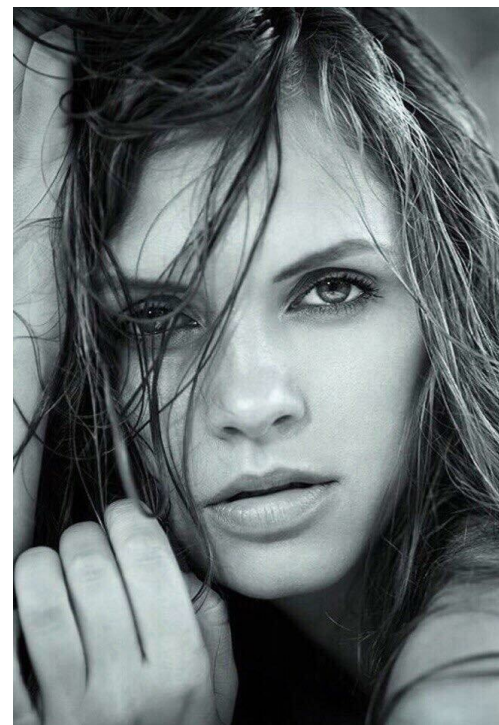
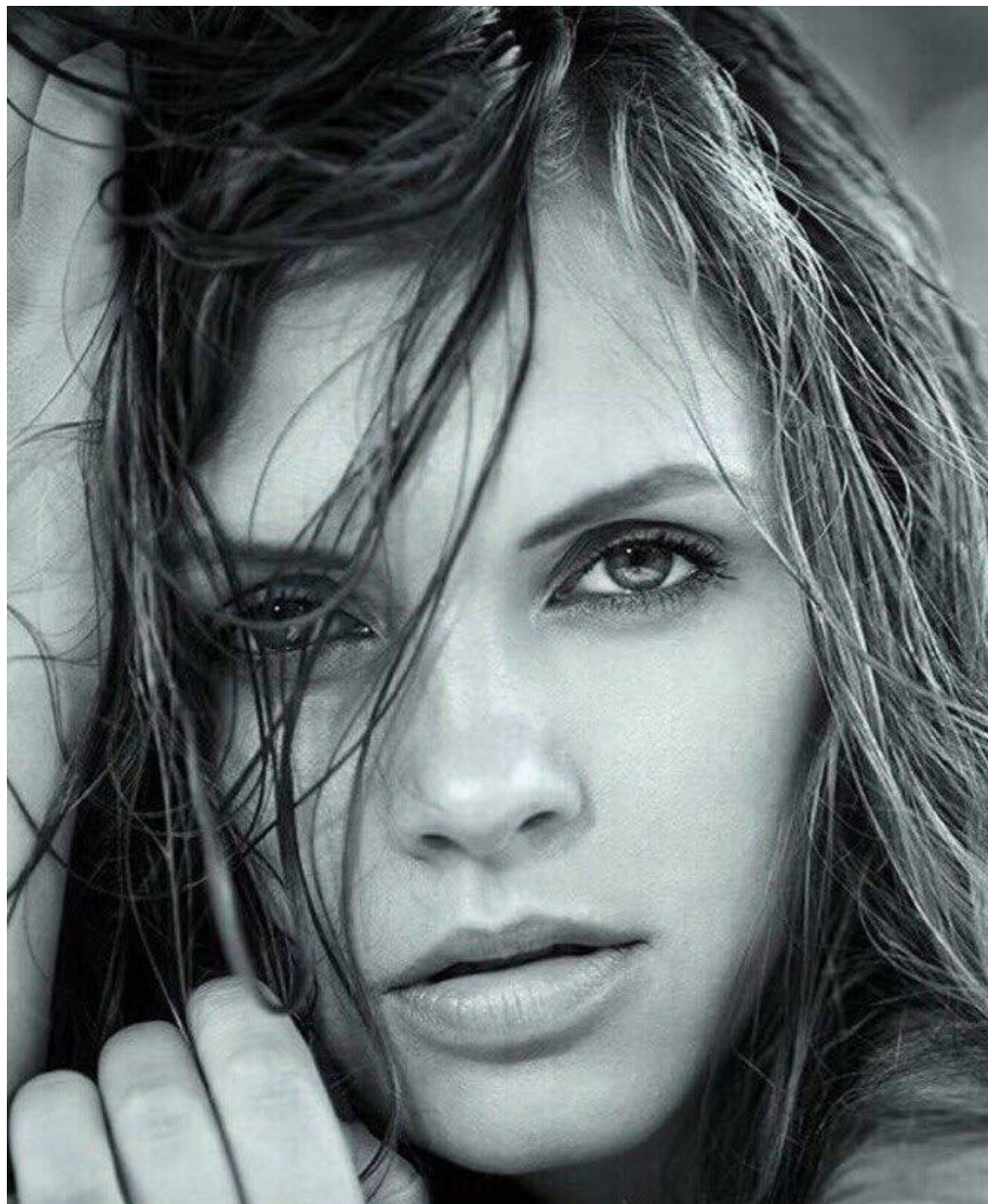


ВИТАЛИНА ЗАГРИВА



□□: 180, □□: 68, □□: 98, □: 67, □□: 100
<https://podium.im/cn/models/vitalina-zagriva>